## CARIBBEAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

# CARIBBEAN SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATE® EXAMINATION

| 24 MAY 2018 (a.m.) M1801225020                                    |
|---|
| FILL IN ALL THE INFORMATION REQUESTED CLEARLY IN CAPITAL LETTERS. |
| TEST CODE 0 1 2 2 5 0 2 0   |
| SUBJECT GEOGRAPHY – Paper 02                                      |
| PROFICIENCY GENERAL   |
| REGISTRATION NUMBER   |
| SCHOOL/CENTRE NUMBER  NAME OF SCHOOL/CENTRE                       |
| NAME OF SCHOOL/CENTRE   |
| CANDIDATE'S FULL NAME (FIRST, MIDDLE, LAST)                       |
| DATE OF BIRTH   |





SIGNATURE







## TEST CODE **01225020**

MAY/JUNE 2018

## **FORM TP 2018073**

### CARIBBEAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

## CARIBBEAN SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATE® EXAMINATION

#### **GEOGRAPHY**

### Paper 02 - General Proficiency

#### 2 hours 30 minutes

#### READ THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY.

- 1. This paper consists of FOUR questions. Answer ALL questions.
- 2. Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.
- 3. Do NOT write in the margins.
- 4. Credit will be given for the use of relevant sketch maps and diagrams.
- 5. You may use a silent, non-programmable calculator to answer questions.
- 6. You may use geometrical instruments.
- 7. If you need to rewrite any answer and there is not enough space to do so on the original page, you must use the extra lined page(s) provided at the back of this booklet. Remember to draw a line through your original answer.
- 8. If you use the extra page(s) you MUST write the question number clearly in the box provided at the top of the extra page(s) and, where relevant, include the question part beside the answer.

#### DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.

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## Answer ALL questions.

| (a) | State the six figure grid reference of the church at Berekua (eastern section of the map extract).  |
|-----|---|
|     | (2 marks)   |
| (b) | What is the main land use in grid square 7287?  |
|     | (1 mark)  |
| (c) | State the compass direction of the Banana Shed at Geneva Estate (7285) from the church at Berekua.  |
|     | (1 mark)  |
| (d) | Determine the bearing of the trigonometrical station on Morne Plat Pays (6985) <b>from</b> the Banana Shed at Geneva Estate (7285).                                   |
|     |   |
|     |   |
|     | (2 marks)   |
| (e) | Measure the distance, <b>in km</b> , along the road from the police station at Soufrière (6783) to the road junction at Scotts Head Village (6781) (southwest coast). |
|     | (2 marks)   |
|     |   |
|     |   |

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(f) Study Figure 1 which shows the long profile of the Soufrière River, and answer the questions that follow.

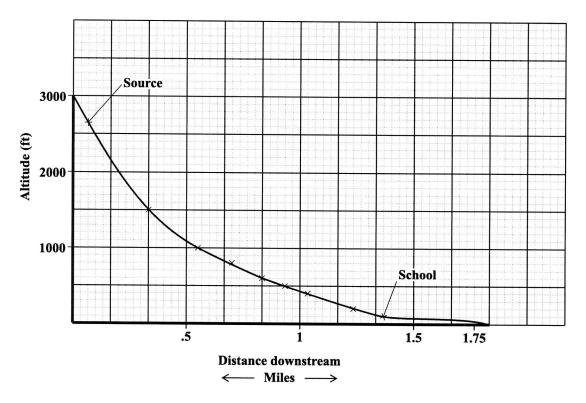


Figure 1. Long profile of the Soufrière River

| At what height is the source of the river?                               | (i)   |
|--|-------|
| (1 mark)   |       |
| Describe the slope between the source and the school.                    | (ii)  |
|  |       |
|  |       |
|  |       |
| (2 marks)  |       |
| In what developmental stage is the river between the school and the sea? | (iii) |
| (1 mark)   |       |

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(g)



- (h) Complete Table 1 by inserting from the map
  - the type of settlement for the example of places given
  - ONE example for the type of settlement given.

**TABLE 1: TYPES OF SETTLEMENT** 

| Type of Settlement | Example of Places from Map Extract                        |
|--------------------|---|
|                    | Picodeau, Pichelin or Dubuc                               |
| Dispersed          |   |
|                    | Berekua, Soufrière, Pointe Michel, Scotts<br>Head Village |

(3 marks)



|     |  | (3 marks)          |
|-----|--|--------------------|
|     |  |                    |
|     |  |                    |
|     |  |                    |
|     | Way 3  |                    |
|     |  |                    |
|     |  |                    |
|     |  |                    |
|     | Way 2  |                    |
|     |  |                    |
|     |  |                    |
|     |  |                    |
|     | Way 1  |                    |
| (i) | State THREE ways in which the relief has influenced the <b>drainage</b> of on the map. | the area indicated |
|     |  |                    |





| State THREE ways in which the relief has influenced the <b>settlements</b> indicated on the map. |
|--|
| Way 1  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| Way 2  |
|  |
| ······································   |
|  |
| Way 3  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| (3 marks)  |

**Total 25 marks** 

(j)

-

2. (a) Study Figure 2 which shows the average rainfall and temperature for Port of Spain in Trinidad for 2016, and then answer the questions that follow.

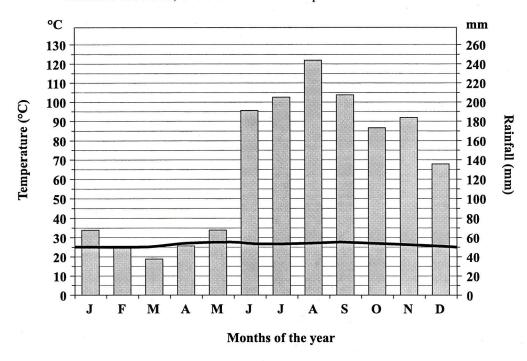


Figure 2. Climograph for Port of Spain, Trinidad

Source: http://en.climate-data.org/location/714883/

| (i)   | Which month has the HIGHEST rainfall?                    |          |
|-------|--|----------|
|       |  | (1 mark) |
| (ii)  | Determine the annual temperature range.                  |          |
|       |  | (1 mark) |
| (iii) | Calculate the total rainfall for the TWO wettest months. |          |
|       |  | (1 mark) |

GO ON TO THE NEXT PAGE





| (iv) Which month has the LEAST rainfall?   |                  |
|--|------------------|
| (1 ma)   | <br>r <b>k</b> ) |
| (v) State ONE observation about the temperature in Port of Spain during the year | •                |
|  | ••••             |
| (1 mai   |                  |
| (i) List TWO elements of weather.  |                  |
| 1  | ••••             |
| 2. (2 mar)   |                  |
| (ii) Define the term 'climate'.  |                  |
|  | ••••             |
|  |                  |
|  | ••••             |
|  |                  |
|  |                  |
| (2 mar)  |                  |





| (c) | Explain TWO ways in which water contributes to the weathering of rocks. |
|-----|---|
|     | Way 1   |
|     |   |
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|   | (6 mar                                |

Total 25 marks

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NOTHING HAS BEEN OMITTED.

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3. (a) Table 2 shows the number of Caribbean immigrants living in selected countries in the region in the year 2016.

## TABLE 2: NUMBER OF CARIBBEAN IMMIGRANTS IN SELECTED CARIBBEAN COUNTRIES IN 2016

| Country             | Number of Immigrants |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| Antigua and Barbuda | 13 000               |
| The Bahamas         | 22 000               |
| Jamaica             | 6 000                |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 28 000               |

Using the data provided in Table 2, construct a bar graph on the grid in Figure 3 on page 17 to show the number of Caribbean immigrants in selected Caribbean countries in the year 2016.

Marks will be awarded as follows:

• Title for graph (1 mark)

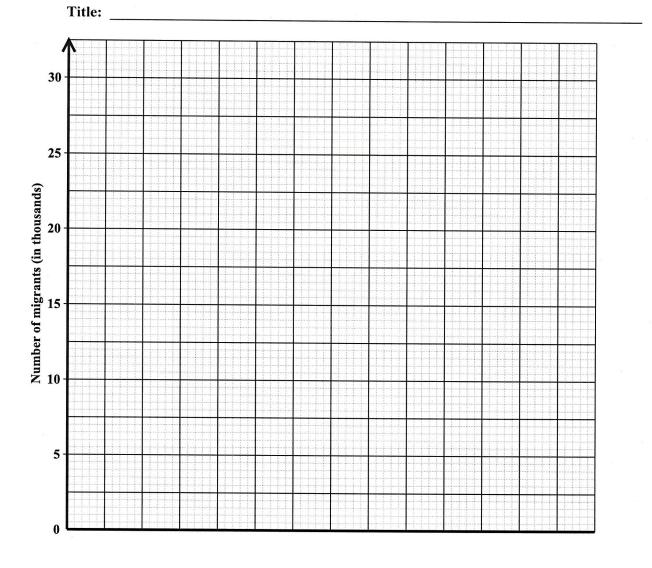
Bar accurately drawn and labelled (4 marks)

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Ĭ .







**Countries** 

Figure 3

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| Outline TWO physical features which influence the distribution of population in the Caribbean. |
|--|
| Feature 1  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| Feature 2  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
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|  |
|  |
| (4 marks)  |

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(b)





| (c) | (i) | Describe ONE push factor and ONE pull factor that has caused out-migration in the Caribbean since the 1990s. |
|-----|-----|--|
|     |     | Push factor  |
|     |     |  |
|     |     |  |
|     |     |  |
|     |     |  |
|     |     |  |
|     |     |  |
|     |     | Pull factor  |
|     |     |  |
|     |     |  |
|     |     |  |
|     |     |  |
|     |     |  |
|     |     |  |
|     |     | (4 marks)  |

| (ii) | Using examples, explain THREE consequences of out-migration in the Caribbean since the 1990s. |
|------|---|
|      | Consequence 1   |
|      |   |
|      |   |
|      |   |
|      | 0   |
|      | Consequence 2   |
|      |   |
|      |   |
|      |   |
|      | Consequence 3   |
|      |   |
|      |   |
|      |   |
|      | (6 marks)   |





| d) | Explain how ONE physical factor and ONE economic factor influence the developme of agriculture in the Caribbean. | n         |
|----|--|-----------|
|    | Physical factor  |           |
|    |  | •••       |
|    |  | •••       |
|    |  | . <b></b> |
|    |  | •••       |
|    |  | •••       |
|    |  |           |
|    |  |           |
|    |  |           |
|    |  | •••       |
|    | Economic factor  |           |
|    |  | • • •     |
|    |  | ••        |
|    |  | •••       |
|    |  | ••        |
|    |  | •••       |
|    |  | ••        |
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|    |  | •••       |
|    | (6 mark  | <br>s)    |

**Total 25 marks** GO ON TO THE NEXT PAGE



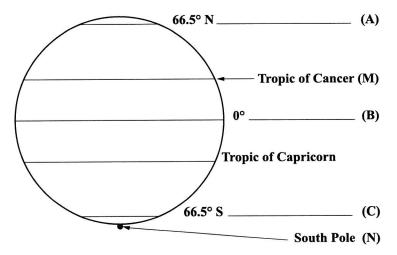


Figure 4. Lines of latitude

| (i)  | Identify the lines of latitude, A, B and C, on Figure 4. |           |
|------|--|-----------|
|      | A  |           |
|      | В  |           |
|      | C  |           |
|      |  | (3 marks) |
| (ii) | State the latitude of M and N on Figure 4.               |           |
|      | M =  |           |
|      | N =  |           |
|      |  | (2 marks) |

GO ON TO THE NEXT PAGE



| b) | Identi | fy TWO features of |           |
|----|--------|--------------------|-----------|
|    | (i)    | an atoll           |           |
|    |        | Feature 1          |           |
|    |        |                    |           |
|    |        | Feature 2          |           |
|    |        |                    |           |
|    |        |                    | (2 marks) |
|    | (ii)   | a fringing reef.   |           |
|    |        | Feature 1          |           |
|    |        |                    |           |
|    |        | Feature 2          |           |
|    |        |                    |           |
|    |        |                    | (2 marks) |





|     | ·   |
|-----|---|
| (d) | Describe TWO measures that can reduce the over-exploitation of fish stock in the Caribbean. |
|     | Measure 1   |
|     |   |
|     |   |
|     |   |
|     |   |
|     |   |
|     |   |
|     | Measure 2   |
|     |   |
|     |   |
|     |   |
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|     |   |
|     | (6 marks)   |
|     | Total 25 marks  |
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## **END OF TEST**

IF YOU FINISH BEFORE TIME IS CALLED, CHECK YOUR WORK ON THIS TEST.

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## CANDIDATE'S RECEIPT

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE:

| l.  | Fill in all the in  | itori | mation  | requ   | este  | d cle | arıy  | ın ca  | pitai  | etters | •      |      |       |       |       |        |
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|   | PROFICIENCY: GENERAL  |       |         |        |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |      |       |       |       |        |
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| 3.  | Keep it in a sa   | fe pl | lace un | til yo | u ha  | ve re | eceiv | ed yo  | ur re  | sults. |        |      |       |       |       |        |
|   |   | IN    | ISTRU   | CTI    | T NC  | TO S  | UPF   | ERVI   | SOR/I  | INVIO  | GILA   | ГOR: |       |       |       |        |
| _   | Sign the declaration below, detach this slip and hand it to the candidate as his/her receipt for this booklet collected by you. |       |         |        |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |      |       |       |       |        |
| I hereby acknowledge receipt of the candidate's booklet for the examination stated above. |   |       |         |        |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |      |       |       |       |        |
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